

Species	Common name	Color	Bloom time	Sun exposure	Soil conditions	Picture/Description	Comments
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Yarrow	White	Mid/late summer	Full sun	Dry, average	<a href="https://plants.ces.ncsu.edu/plants/achilleamillefolium/">https://plants.ces.ncsu.edu/plants/achilleamillefolium/</a>	Drought and salt tolerant; deer resistant; spreads rapidly by root and seed; foliage makes lovely, ferny groundcover if mowed
<i>Actaea racemosa</i>	Black cohosh	White	Late summer	Part Shade, shade	Dry, average	<a href="https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan t/Actaea-racemosa">https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan t/Actaea-racemosa</a>	Tall (3'-5') spikes of white flowers; a favorite of bees; drought tolerant; deer and rabbit resistant
<i>Agastache foeniculum</i>	Anise Hyssop	Blue/Purple	Mid/late summer	Full sun	Dry, average	<a href="https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan t/Agastache-foeniculum">https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan t/Agastache-foeniculum</a>	Fragrant; deer and rabbit resistant; drought tolerant; a bee favorite
<i>Allium cernuum</i>	Nodding Onion	White	Summer	Full sun	Dry, average	<a href="https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan t/Allium-cernuum">https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan t/Allium-cernuum</a>	Drought tolerant; deer and rabbit resistant; attracts many species of pollinators; not native to New England
<i>Amsonia hubrichtii</i>	Bluestar	Pale blue	Spring	Full sun	Average	<a href="https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan t/Amsonia-hubrichtii">https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan t/Amsonia-hubrichtii</a>	Needle-like foliage turns bronzy-yellow in fall; early spring blooms; attracts bees and butterflies; not native to CT
<i>Anemone virginiana</i>	Tall windflower, aka Thimbleweed	White	Late summer	Sun, part shade	Average	<a href="https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan t/Anemone-virginiana">https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan t/Anemone-virginiana</a>	Will spread to form a large clump; drought tolerant; rabbit and deer resistant
<i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i>	Plantain Pussytoes	White, silver	Spring	Full sun	Dry, average	<a href="https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan t/Antennaria-plantaginifolia">https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan t/Antennaria-plantaginifolia</a>	Low growing, silvery groundcover; tolerant of poor, dry soil; host plant for American Lady Butterfly caterpillar
<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	Columbine	Red/orange	Spring	Part shade,	Dry, average	<a href="https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan t/Aquilegia-canadensis">https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan t/Aquilegia-canadensis</a>	Provides spring nectar to insects and hummingbirds; host plant to American Lady Butterfly caterpillar
<i>Aruncus dioicus</i>	Goatsbeard	White	Spring, early summer	Part shade	Average, wet	<a href="https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan t/Aruncus-dioicus">https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan t/Aruncus-dioicus</a>	Attracts many bees and butterflies; not native to CT
<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	Swamp milkweed	Pale pink	Summer	Sun, part shade	average, wet	<a href="https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan t/Asclepias-incarnata">https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan t/Asclepias-incarnata</a>	Host plant to Monarch Butterfly caterpillars; attracts many species of pollinators; deer and rabbit resistant
<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	Butterfly weed	Orange	Summer	Sun	Average, dry	<a href="https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan t/Asclepias-tuberosa">https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan t/Asclepias-tuberosa</a>	Host plant to Monarch Butterfly caterpillars; attracts many species of pollinators; deer and rabbit resistant
<i>Baptisia australis</i>	False Indigo	Blue/purple	Summer	Sun	Average, dry	<a href="https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan t/Baptisia-australis">https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan t/Baptisia-australis</a>	Attracts bees and butterflies; drought tolerant; not native to CT

Chasmanthium latifolium	Sea Oats	n/a	Late summer	Sun-shade	Average, wet	<a href="https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan t/Chasmanthium-latifolium">https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan t/Chasmanthium-latifolium</a>	Forms attractive seedheads that persist into winter; drought tolerant; spreads readily by seed; tolerant of a wide range of conditions
Chelone glabra	White Turtlehead	White	Fall	Sun, part shade	Wet	<a href="https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan t/C_helone-glabra">https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan t/C_helone-glabra</a>	Deer and rabbit resistant; host plant for the Baltimore checkerspot butterfly caterpillar
Clematis virginiana	Virgin's Bower	White	Mid/late summer	Sun, part shade	Average, wet	<a href="https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan t/Cl_ematis-virginiana">https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan t/Cl_ematis-virginiana</a>	An alternative to the invasive fall blooming clematis as it looks very similar; can be used on fences or trellises or as ground cover
Conoclinium coelestinum	Blue mist Flower	Purple	Late summer/fall	Sun, part shade	average, wet	<a href="https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan t/C_onoclinium-coelestinum">https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan t/C_onoclinium-coelestinum</a>	Long blooming; makes a good cut flower; deer resistant
Coreopsis lanceolata	Tickseed	Yellow	Summer	Sun	Average, wet	<a href="https://plants.ces.ncsu.edu/plants/coreopsis -lanceolata/">https://plants.ces.ncsu.edu/plants/coreopsis -lanceolata/</a>	Bright yellow daisy-like flower; deer, drought resistant
Deschampsia flexuosa	Wavy Hair Grass	n/a	Mid/late summer	Sun, part shade	Average	<a href="https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan t/Deschampsia-flexuosa">https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan t/Deschampsia-flexuosa</a>	Thrives in dry shade; salt tolerant; deer and rabbit resistant
Echinacea purpurea	Purple coneflower	Purple/pink	Mid/late summer	Sun	Average	<a href="https://plants.ces.ncsu.edu/plants/echinace a-purpurea/">https://plants.ces.ncsu.edu/plants/echinace a-purpurea/</a>	Butterflies and bees will visit the flowers; birds (especially goldfinches) value the seeds
Eragrostis spectabilis	Purple Love Grass	n/a	Late summer	Sun, part shade	Dry, average	<a href="https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan t/Eragrostis-spectabilis">https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan t/Eragrostis-spectabilis</a>	Great for difficult sites; hazy purple seed heads best in masses; drought/salt tolerant; deer/rabbit resistant
Eryngium yuccifolium	Rattlesnake Master	White	Summer	Sun	Average, dry	<a href="https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan t/Eryngium-yuccifolium">https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan t/Eryngium-yuccifolium</a>	Unique pointy leaves, thistle-like globe flowers; drought tolerant; not native to CT
Eupatorium hyssopifolium	Hyssop-leaved Boneset	White	Mid/late summer	Sun, part shade	Average, dry	<a href="https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan t/Eupatorium-hyssopifolium">https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan t/Eupatorium-hyssopifolium</a>	Host plant to numerous native bees and butterflies; drought and salt tolerant; deer and rabbit resistant
Eupatorium perfoliatum	Boneset	White	Late summer	Sun, part shade	Average, wet	<a href="https://plants.ces.ncsu.edu/plants/eupatori um-perfoliatum/common-name/american- boneset/">https://plants.ces.ncsu.edu/plants/eupatori um-perfoliatum/common-name/american- boneset/</a>	Forms a large clump of white flowers attractive to native bees and butterflies
Euthamia graminifolia	Flat top Goldenrod	Gold	Late summer	Sun	Average, dry, wet	<a href="https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan t/Euthamia-graminifolia">https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan t/Euthamia-graminifolia</a>	Goldenrods are "Pollinator Powerhouses;" will form dense colonies if planted in sun; drought tolerant, once established
Eutrochium maculatum	Spotted Joe-Pye Weed	Purple	Summer	Sun, part shade	Average, wet	<a href="https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan t/Eutrochium-maculatum">https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan t/Eutrochium-maculatum</a>	Can reach 8' in ideal conditions; attracts a wide variety of insects; deer/rabbit resistant
Eutrochium purpureum	Purple Joe-Pye Weed	Purple	Summer	Sun, part shade	Average, wet	<a href="https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan t/Eutrochium-purpureum">https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan t/Eutrochium-purpureum</a>	Less common and more tolerant of dry soils than other Eutrochium; attracts bees, butterflies and songbirds; deer/rabbit resistant

Eurybia divaricata	White Wood Aster	White	Late summer/fall	Sun, Shade	Average, dry	<a href="https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan t/Eurybia-divaricata">https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan t/Eurybia-divaricata</a>	Thrives in shade or sun, tolerant of acidic forest soils; good fall pollen/nectar source; seeds attract songbirds; pairs well with wreath goldenrod
Fragaria virginiana	Wild Strawberry	White	Spring	Sun, part shade	Dry, average	<a href="https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan t/Fr agaria-virginiana">https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan t/Fr agaria-virginiana</a>	Fast spreading groundcover; early source of pollen and nectar; berries are tasty for animals, birds and humans
Gentian clausa	Bottle Gentian	Purple	Late summer, fall	Part shade	Average, wet	<a href="https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan t/Gentiana-clausa">https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan t/Gentiana-clausa</a>	Long blooming; attractive to bees
Helenium autumnale	Sneezeweed	Yellow	Late summer	Part shade	Average	<a href="https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan t/H elenium-autumnale">https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan t/H elenium-autumnale</a>	Attracts bees, butterflies and songbirds;
Helianthus angustifolius	Swamp Sunflower	Yellow	Late summer	Sun, part shade	Average, wet	<a href="https://plants.ces.ncsu.edu/plants/helianthu s-angustifolius/">https://plants.ces.ncsu.edu/plants/helianthu s-angustifolius/</a>	Host plant to 50 pollen specialist bees; attracts butterflies and moths; song birds will eat the seeds; not native to CT
Heliopsis helianthoides	Oxeye	Yellow	Summer	Sun, part shade	Dry, average	<a href="https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan t/H eliopsis-helianthoides">https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan t/H eliopsis-helianthoides</a>	Important host plant for native moths and butterflies; drought tolerant; deer and rabbit resistant
Heuchera americana	Coral bells	Pink	Early summer	Part shade, shade	Dry, average	<a href="https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan t/Heuchera-americana-var-americana">https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan t/Heuchera-americana-var-americana</a>	Good ground cover for dry shade; flowers will attract hummingbirds
Hibiscus moscheutos	Swamp mallow	White/pale pink	Late summer	Sun	Wet, average	<a href="https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan t/Hi biscus-moscheutos">https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan t/Hi biscus-moscheutos</a>	Will become a large shrub; very late to emerge in spring; attracts bees, butterflies and songbirds; salt tolerant
Houstonia caerulea	Bluets	Pale purple/blue	Spring, summer	Sun, part shade	Average, dry, wet	<a href="https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan t/Houstonia-caerulea">https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan t/Houstonia-caerulea</a>	Forms small clumps and spreads by seed in nooks and crannies; tolerant of poor soil; good early pollen source; drought/salt tolerant; deer/rabbit resistant
Iris versicolor	Blue Flag Iris	Blue/purple	Early summer	Sun, part shade	wet, average	<a href="https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan t/Iri s-versicolor">https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan t/Iri s-versicolor</a>	Does best soil does not dry out; deer resistant
Ionactis linariifolia	Stiff Aster	Pale purple	Fall	Sun	Average, dry	<a href="https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan t/Ionactis-linariifolia">https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan t/Ionactis-linariifolia</a>	Like other asters, a "Pollinator Powerhouse;" tolerant of sandy soil and drought
Juncus effusus	Common Soft Rush	n/a	Summer	Sun, part shade	Average, wet	<a href="https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan t/Juncus-effusus">https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan t/Juncus-effusus</a>	Great for rain gardens or pond edges; attracts songbirds; salt tolerant; deer/rabbit resistant
Liatris spicata	Gay feather	Purple	Summer	Sun, part shade	average	<a href="https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan t/Li atris-spicata">https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan t/Li atris-spicata</a>	Attracts butterflies; drought tolerant; not native to CT
Lobelia cardinalis	Cardinal flower	Red	Summer	Sun, part shade	Average, wet	<a href="https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan t/Lobelia-cardinalis">https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan t/Lobelia-cardinalis</a>	A hummingbird favorite; deer and rabbit resistant; will not tolerate dry soil

Lobelia siphilitica	Great blue lobelia	Blue	Summer	Sun, part shade	average, wet	<a href="https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/planet/lobelia-siphilitica">https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/planet/lobelia-siphilitica</a>	Prefers moist soil but is drought tolerant; deer and rabbit resistant
Monarda fistulosa	Wild Bergamot	Pink	Summer	Sun	Average	<a href="https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/planet/Monarda-fistulosa">https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/planet/Monarda-fistulosa</a>	Host plant to many native bees and butterflies; fragrant foliage; deer and rabbit resistant
Monarda punctata	Spotted Bee Balm	Pink	Summer	Sun, part shade	Average	<a href="https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/planet/Monarda-punctata">https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/planet/Monarda-punctata</a>	Unique flower form; attracts many native bees, moths and butterflies; drought tolerant; deer and rabbit resistant
Nabalus albus	White Rattlesnake Root	White	Summer	Shade	Average, moist	<a href="https://gobotany.nativeplanttrust.org/species/nabalus/albus/">https://gobotany.nativeplanttrust.org/species/nabalus/albus/</a>	Woodland species; prefers moist, well drained soils such as are found in CT forests
Oclemena acuminata	Mountain Aster	White	Late summer, fall	Sun, part shade	Average	<a href="https://plants.ces.ncsu.edu/plants/oclemena-acuminata/">https://plants.ces.ncsu.edu/plants/oclemena-acuminata/</a>	Tolerates shade, blooms best in full sun; prefers well drained, slightly acidic soil
Panicum virgatum	Switchgrass	n/a	n/a	Sun	Dry, average	<a href="https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/planet/Panicum-virgatum">https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/planet/Panicum-virgatum</a>	Host plant to many pollinators; birds eat the seeds
Penstemon digitalis	Foxglove Beardtongue	White	Spring	Sun, part shade	Average, dry	<a href="https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/planet/Penstemon-digitalis">https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/planet/Penstemon-digitalis</a>	Attracts hummingbirds and many bees; drought tolerant
Penstemon digitalis – red leaved cultivar	Foxglove Beardtongue	Pale pink/purple	Spring	Sun, part shade	Dry, average	<a href="https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/planet/Penstemon-digitalis-Husker-Red-Improved">https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/planet/Penstemon-digitalis-Husker-Red-Improved</a>	Attracts hummingbirds and many bees; drought tolerant; maroon foliage persists into winter
Phlox divaricata	Woodland phlox	Purple	Spring	Shade	Average	<a href="https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/planet/Phlox-divaricata">https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/planet/Phlox-divaricata</a>	Fragrant, low maintenance groundcover for shade
Physostegia virginiana	Obedient Plant	Pink	Summer	Sun	Average, dry	<a href="https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/planet/Physostegia-virginiana">https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/planet/Physostegia-virginiana</a>	Native to much of New England but not CT, attracts bees, butterflies and hummingbirds, may spread aggressively
Polemonium reptans	Jacob's Ladder	Blue/purple	Spring	Sun, part shade	Average	<a href="https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/planet/Polemonium-reptans">https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/planet/Polemonium-reptans</a>	Native to New York and the mid-atlantic; fragrant
Pycnanthemum muticum	Broad Leaf Mountain Mint	White	Summer	Sun, part shade	Average, moist	<a href="https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/planet/Pycnanthemum-muticum">https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/planet/Pycnanthemum-muticum</a>	Leaves have a strong mint fragrance; attracts bees and butterflies; can spread aggressively
Pycnanthemum tenuifolium	Narrow Leaf Mountain Mint	White	Summer	Sun, part shade	Average, dry	<a href="https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/planet/Pycnanthemum-tenuifolium">https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/planet/Pycnanthemum-tenuifolium</a>	Forms large clumps with clouds of small white flowers; valuable pollen and nectar source; drought/salt tolerant; deer/rabbit resistant
Rudbeckia laciniata	Cutleaf Coneflower	Yellow	Summer	Sun	Average, wet	<a href="https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/planet/Rudbeckia-laciniata">https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/planet/Rudbeckia-laciniata</a>	Deer and rabbit resistant; attracts butterflies, songbirds and bees; host plant to more than 25 pollen specialist bees; can form a large colony

Rudbeckia triloba	Brown-eyed Susan	Yellow	Late summer	Sun, part shade	Average	<a href="https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan/Rudbeckia-triloba">https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan/Rudbeckia-triloba</a>	Deer and rabbit resistant; drought tolerant; short lived perennial will readily self-sow
Sanguisorba canadensis	Canada Burnett	White	Summer	Sun, part shade	Average, wet	<a href="https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan/Sanguisorba-canadensis">https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan/Sanguisorba-canadensis</a>	Salt tolerant; attracts bees and butterflies
Schizachyrium scoparium	Little Bluestem	n/a	Late summer	Sun, part shade	Average, dry	<a href="https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan/Schizachyrium-scoparium">https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan/Schizachyrium-scoparium</a>	Attractive native grass; birds will eat seeds in winter; salt/drought tolerant; deer/rabbit resistant
Senna hebecarpa	Wild senna	Yellow	summer	sun, part shade	dry, average	<a href="https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan/Se-nna-hebecarpa">https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan/Se-nna-hebecarpa</a>	Will form a large colony; deer and rabbit resistant; salt tolerant; listed as a "Species of Concern" in CT
Solidago bicolor	White goldenrod	White	Late summer, fall	Sun, part shade	Average, dry	<a href="https://www.missouribotanicalgarden.org/PlantFinder/PlantFinderDetails.aspx?kempercode=f610">https://www.missouribotanicalgarden.org/PlantFinder/PlantFinderDetails.aspx?kempercode=f610</a>	Good for naturalizing; a pollinator favorite; drought tolerant
Solidago caesia	Wreath goldenrod	Gold	Late summer, fall	Part shade, shade	Average, dry	<a href="https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan/Solidago-caesia">https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan/Solidago-caesia</a>	A great addition to a dry shade garden; drought tolerant; Goldenrods are considered "Pollinator Powerhouses" and support more than 40 pollen specialist bees
Solidago nemoralis	Gray goldenrod	Gold	Late summer, fall	Full sun	dry, average	<a href="https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan/Solidago-nemoralis">https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan/Solidago-nemoralis</a>	All Goldenrods are "Pollinator Powerhouses"; will self-sow and spread; good for soil stabilization
Solidago odora	Sweet goldenrod	Gold	Late summer, fall	Sun, part shade	dry, average	<a href="https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan/Solidago-odora">https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan/Solidago-odora</a>	Fragrant foliage; "Pollinator Powerhouse"; does not spread as aggressively as some goldenrod species
Solidago rigida	Stiff goldenrod	Gold	Late summer, fall	Full sun	dry, average	<a href="https://www.missouribotanicalgarden.org/PlantFinder/PlantFinderDetails.aspx?kempercode=f610">https://www.missouribotanicalgarden.org/PlantFinder/PlantFinderDetails.aspx?kempercode=f610</a>	Tall, strongly upright form; like all goldenrods it's a "Pollinator Powerhouse; can spread aggressively; good for naturalizing
Symphotrichum cordifolium	Blue Wood Aster	Pale purple	Fall	Sun, shade	Average, dry	<a href="https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan/Symphotrichum-cordifolium">https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan/Symphotrichum-cordifolium</a>	Shade tolerant "Pollinator Powerhouse;" numerous small, blue-purple flowers; self sows easily; drought tolerant
Symphotrichum ericoides	Heath Aster	Yellow/white	Late summer, fall	Full sun	Average, dry	<a href="https://plants.ces.ncsu.edu/plants/symphotrichum-ericoides/">https://plants.ces.ncsu.edu/plants/symphotrichum-ericoides/</a>	Masses of tiny white, daisy-like flowers; attracts many bees; deer resistant; drought tolerant
Symphotrichum laeve	Smooth Aster	Pale purple	Fall	Sun, part shade	Average, dry	<a href="https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan/Symphotrichum-laeve">https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan/Symphotrichum-laeve</a>	"Pollinator Powerhouse;" drought tolerant
Symphotrichum novae-angliae	New England Aster	Blue/purple	Late summer/fall	Sun, part shade	Average, wet	<a href="https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan/Symphotrichum-novae-angliae">https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan/Symphotrichum-novae-angliae</a>	Fall pollen and nectar source; attracts songbirds; drought tolerant
Thalictrum pubescens	Tall meadow rue	Pale purple	Summer	Sun, part shade	Average, wet	<a href="https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan/Thalictrum-pubescens">https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/plan/Thalictrum-pubescens</a>	Can reach 8'-10' if planted in full sun; deer and rabbit resistant

Tiarella cordifolia	Foamflower	White	Spring	Part shade, shade	Average	<a href="https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/planet/Tiarella-cordifolia-var-cordifolia">https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/planet/Tiarella-cordifolia-var-cordifolia</a>	Groundcover; rabbit resistant
Vernonia noveboracensis	New York Ironweed	Purple	Late summer	sun, part shade	average, wet	<a href="https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/planet/Vernonia-noveboracensis">https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/planet/Vernonia-noveboracensis</a>	Important late summer/fall pollen and nectar source; seeds attract songbirds; grow to 6' with adequate sun; deer and rabbit resistant
Veronicastrum virginicum	Culver's Root	White	Summer	Sun, part shade	Average, wet	<a href="https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/planet/Veronicastrum-virginicum">https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/planet/Veronicastrum-virginicum</a>	Host plant for the Buckeye Butterfly; deer and rabbit resistant
Zizia aurea	Golden Alexander	Yellow	Spring	Sun, part shade	Average, wet	<a href="https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/planet/Zizia-aurea">https://plantfinder.nativeplanttrust.org/planet/Zizia-aurea</a>	Host plant for Swallowtail Butterflies; attracts small beneficial bees and wasps (non-stinging)